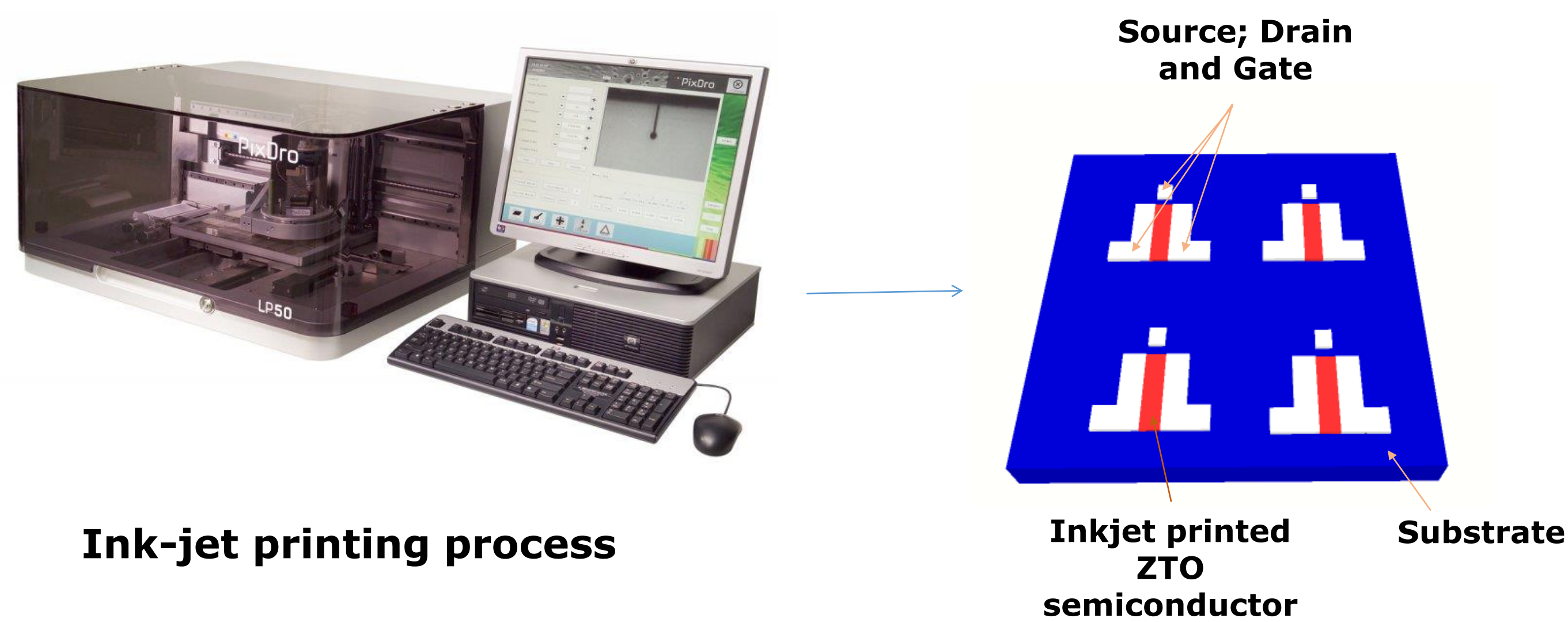
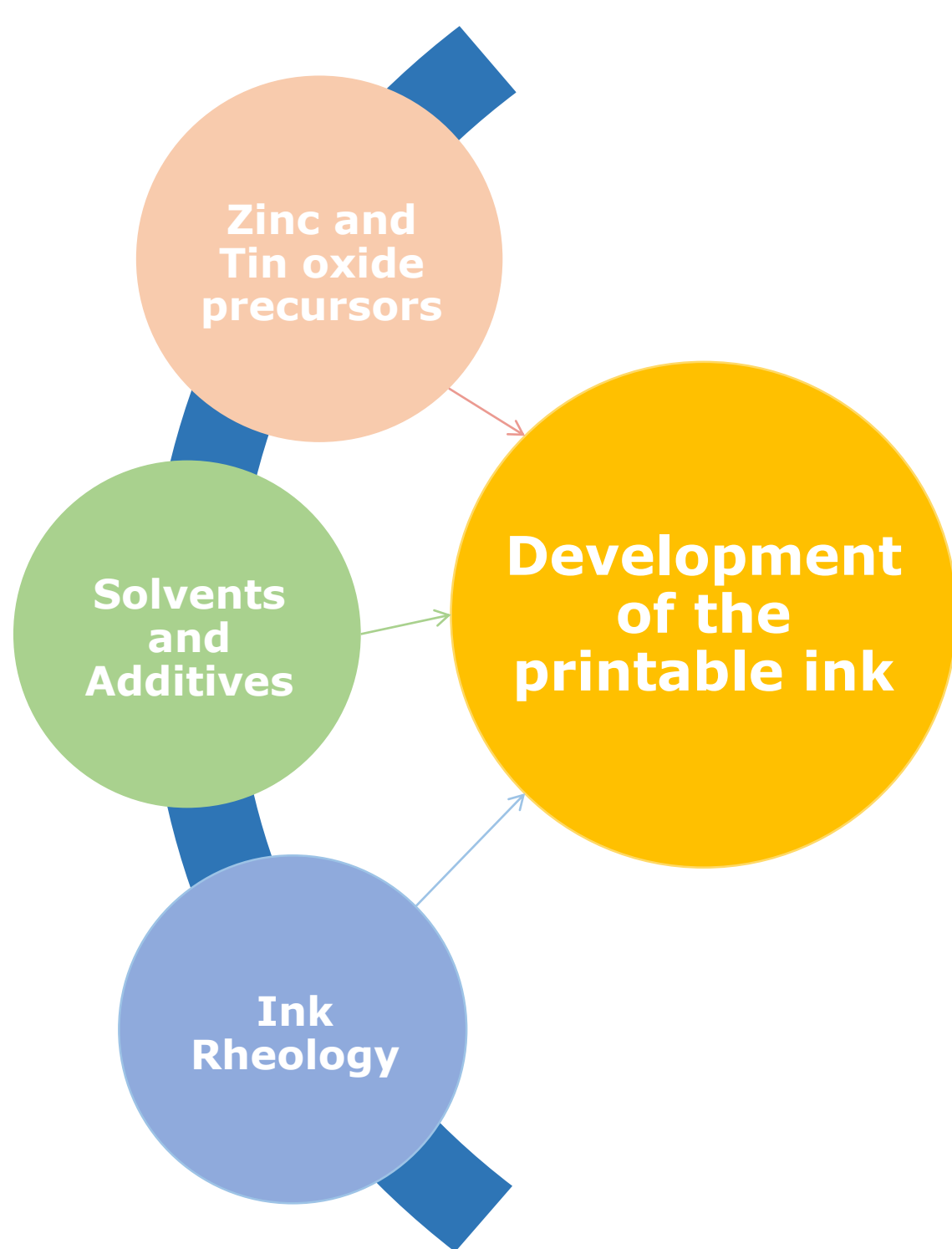


# Ink-jet printing of amorphous oxide semiconductors for high performance TFTs



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## Objectives

- Development of indium free amorphous metal oxide semiconductors produced by solution-processed techniques (ZTO-based semiconductors).
- Deposition by Spin-coating, Spray-Coating and Inkjet printing techniques.
- Production of high-performance TFTs with (post-)processing temperature compatible with flexible and low cost substrates such as polymers or paper.
- Demonstrate circuit integration capability by fabrication of a flexible n-type inverter circuit using ZTO-based TFTs produced by ink-jet.

## Methods and techniques

### 1. Materials synthesis and formulations. Solutions characterization

- Choice of adequate ZTO precursors, adequate solvents and other additives considering the deposition technique
- Characterization of ZTO solution (DSC-TG and Rheology)

### 2. Deposition and characterization of thin films

- Tuning of deposition parameters for spin- and spray-coating and inkjet printing
- Thin film characterization (SEM, EDS, AFM, XRD, FTIR, PL, TEM, XPS)

### 3. TFTs and inverters fabrication and characterization

- Shadow masks, optical lithography, simultaneous deposition and patterning (inkjet)
- Static and dynamic electrical measurements, bias and illumination stress

## Results

### Obtained Results

- Si/SiO<sub>2</sub> and Glass/ITO/ATO substrates were used to deposited ZTO by spin-coating with similar performance as a thin film transistor.

- Reduction of the gate current by optimization of the semiconductor patterning.

- Deposition of ZTO-based amorphous semiconductors at low temperature ( $T < 300$  °C) with good uniformity and reproducibility up to 2.5x2.5 cm substrate areas and good stability over time.

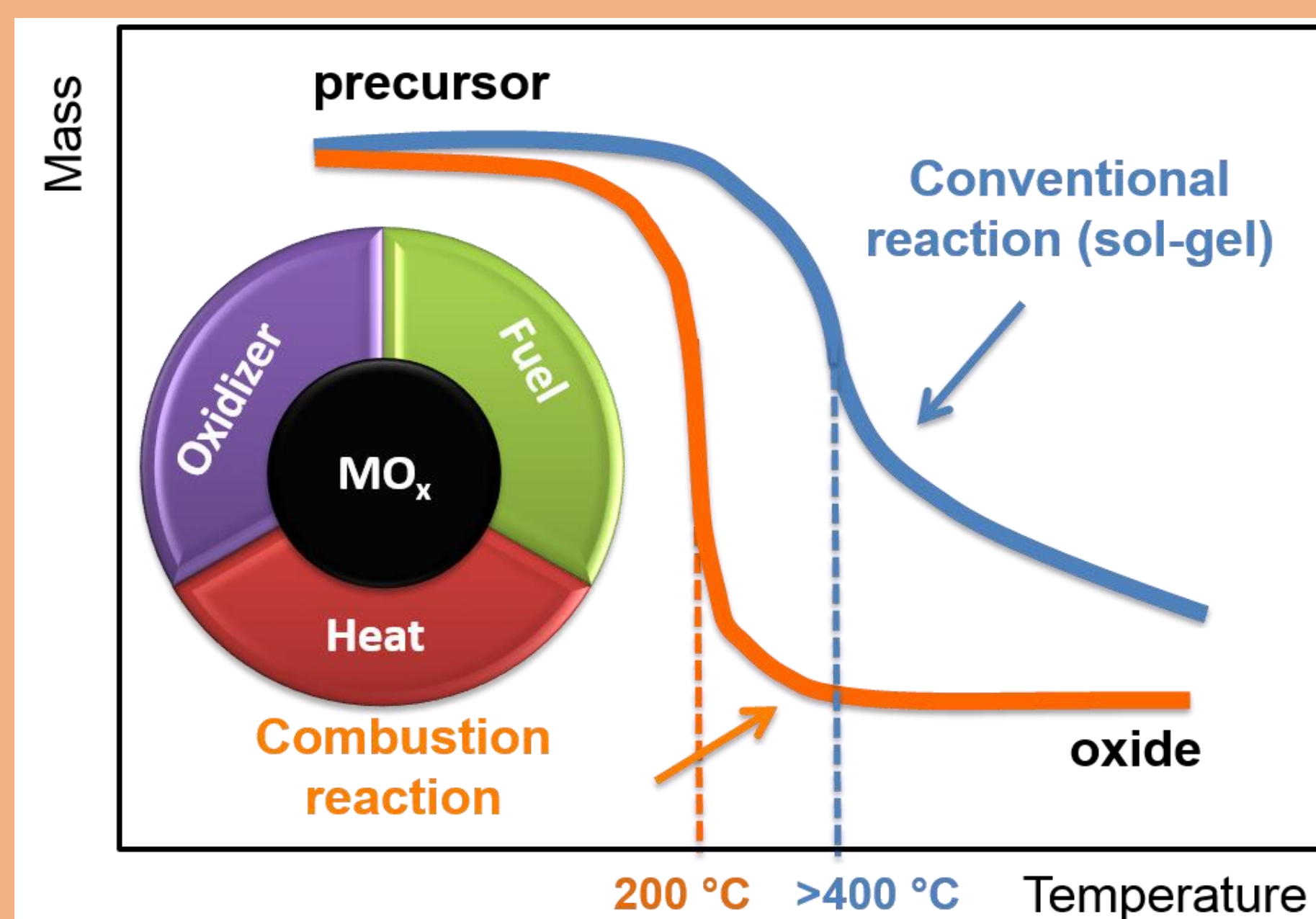
### Expected Results

- Solution-processed ZTO-based TFTs with  $\mu > 10$  cm<sup>2</sup>/Vs and  $\Delta V_T < 2$  V under negative bias illumination stress.
- N-type inverters operating above 10 kHz based on transparent ZTO TFTs produced by inkjet printing on flexible substrates.

## Publications

- Salgueiro, D., Duarte, V., Sousa, C., Alves, M.J., Gil Fortes, A., "Diastereoselectivity in Diels–Alder Cycloadditions of Erythrose Benzylidene-acetal 1,3-Butadienes with Maleimides", *Synlett*, **2012**, 23, 1765-1768.
- Salgueiro, D., Alves, M.J., Sousa, C., Gil Fortes, A., "Diels-Alder Cycloaddition in the Synthesis of 1-Azafagomine, Analogues, and Derivatives as Glycosidase Inhibitors", *Mini Reviews in Medicinal Chemistry*, **2012**, 12 (14), 1465-1476.

### Auto-Combustion Reaction



### Deposition techniques



### Electrical Characterization of TFT

